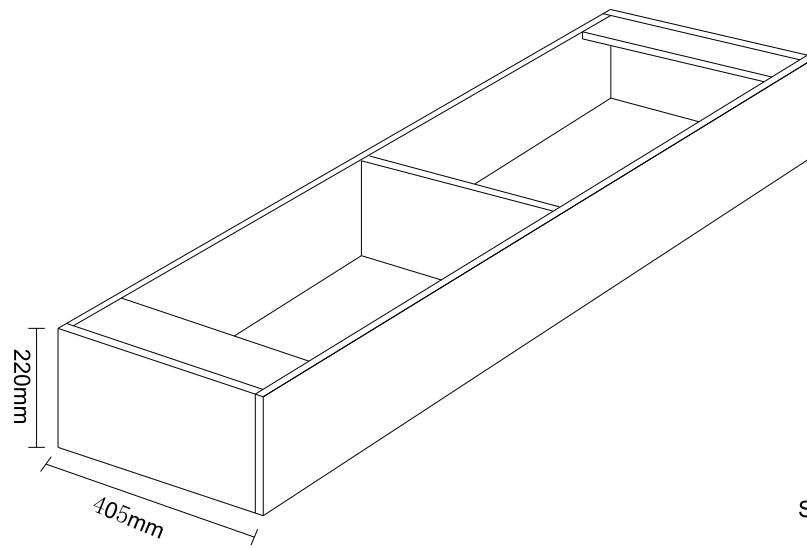


Size:1200



Size:1185x405x220